

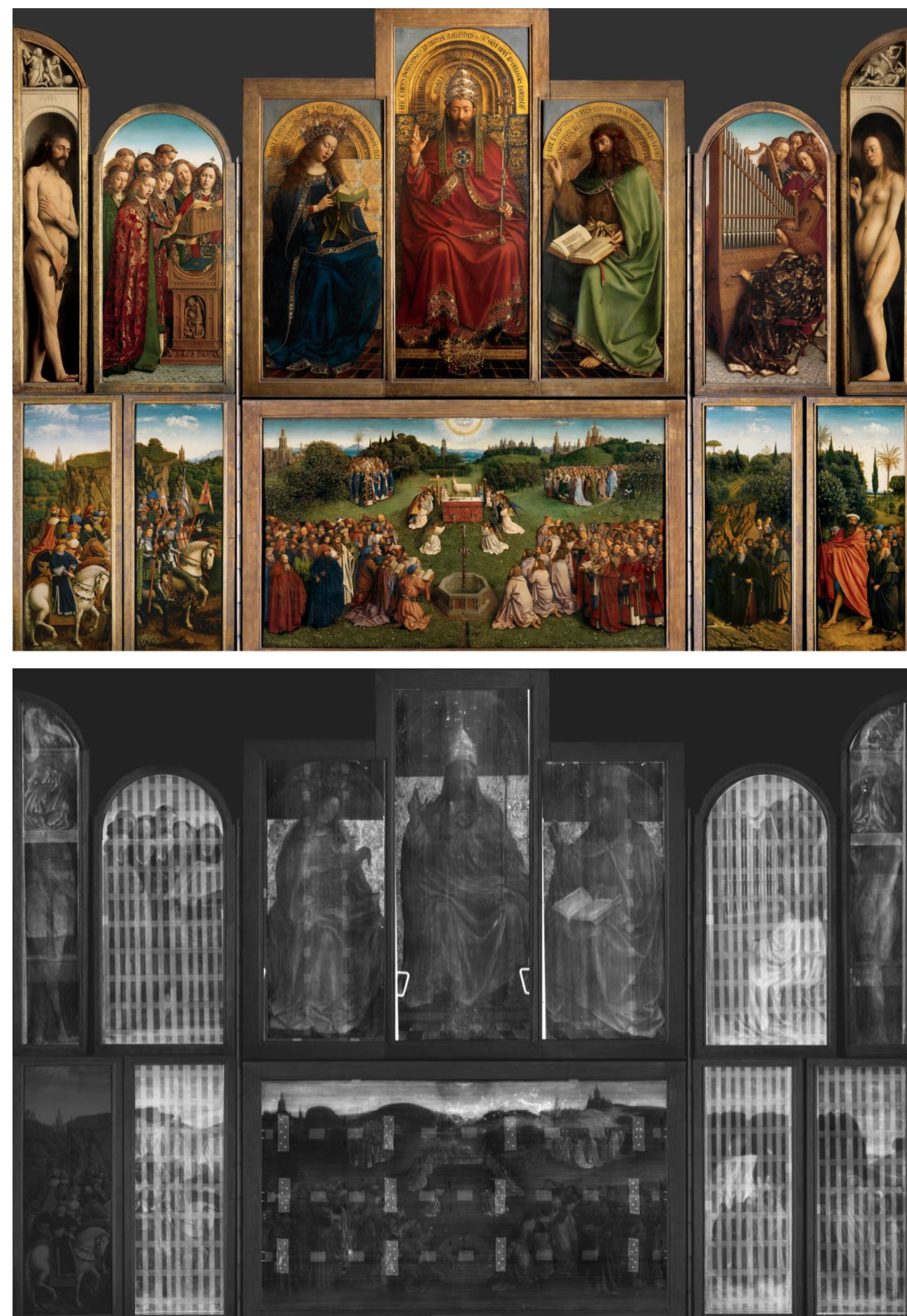
BIG DATA PROCESSING IN ARTWORK ANALYSIS

L. Platiša,^a B. Cornelis,^{b,d} S. Huang,^a A. Fésús,^a J. David,^a W. Liao,^a T. Ružić,^a
A. Doms,^c M. Martens,^{e,f} H. Dubois,^g B. Devolder,^g M. De Mey,^f A. Pižurica,^a and I. Daubechies^d

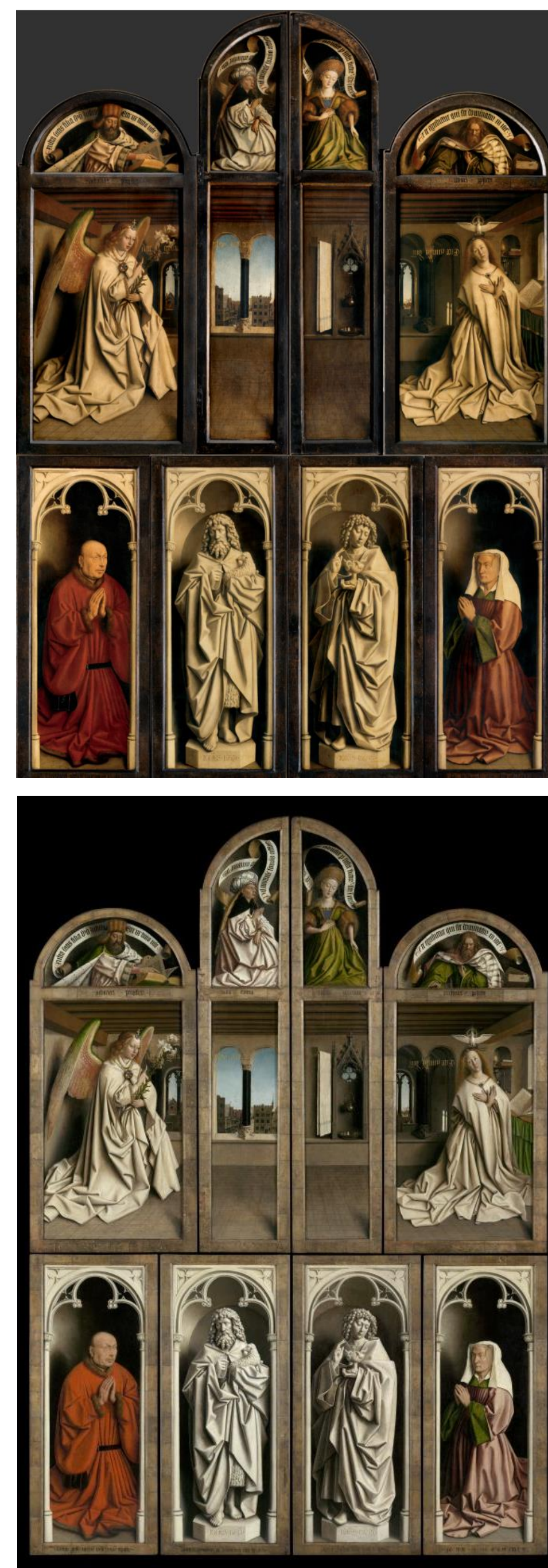
^aGhent University, TELIN-IPI-Minds, Belgium; ^bVrije Universiteit Brussel, ETRO-iMinds, Belgium; ^cVrije Universiteit Brussel, DWIS, Belgium;

^dDuke University, Department of Mathematics, Durham, NC, US; ^dGhent University, Dept. of Art, Music and Theatre, Belgium;

^eRoyal Flemish Academy of Belgium for Science and the Arts, Brussels, Belgium; ^fInstitute for Cultural Heritage KIK/IRPA, Brussels, Belgium



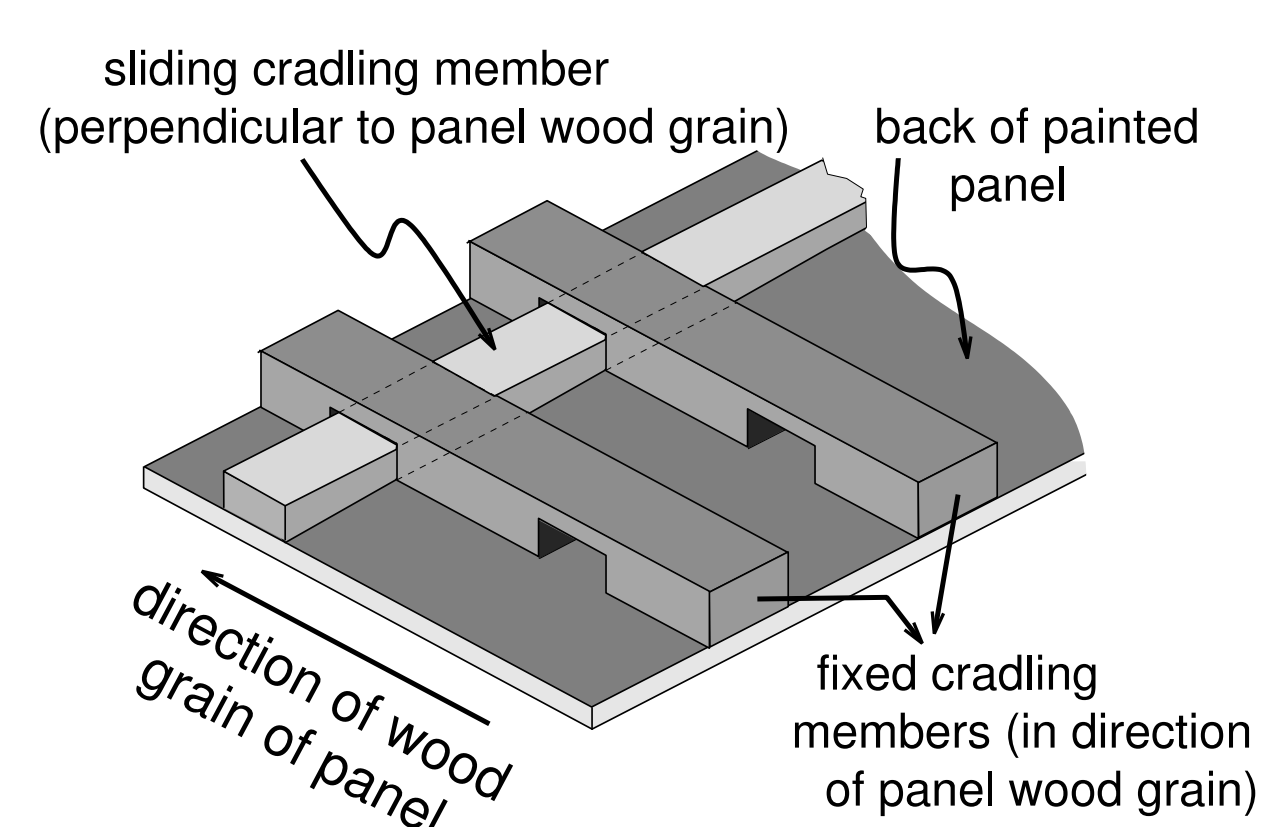
The Ghent Altarpiece (open):
visual image (top) and X-ray image (bottom)



Closed altarpiece: Before (top)
and after restoration (bottom)

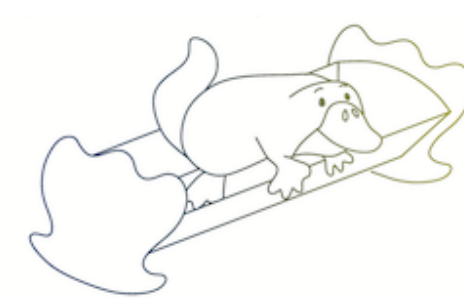
CRADLE REMOVAL

WHAT IS CRADLING?

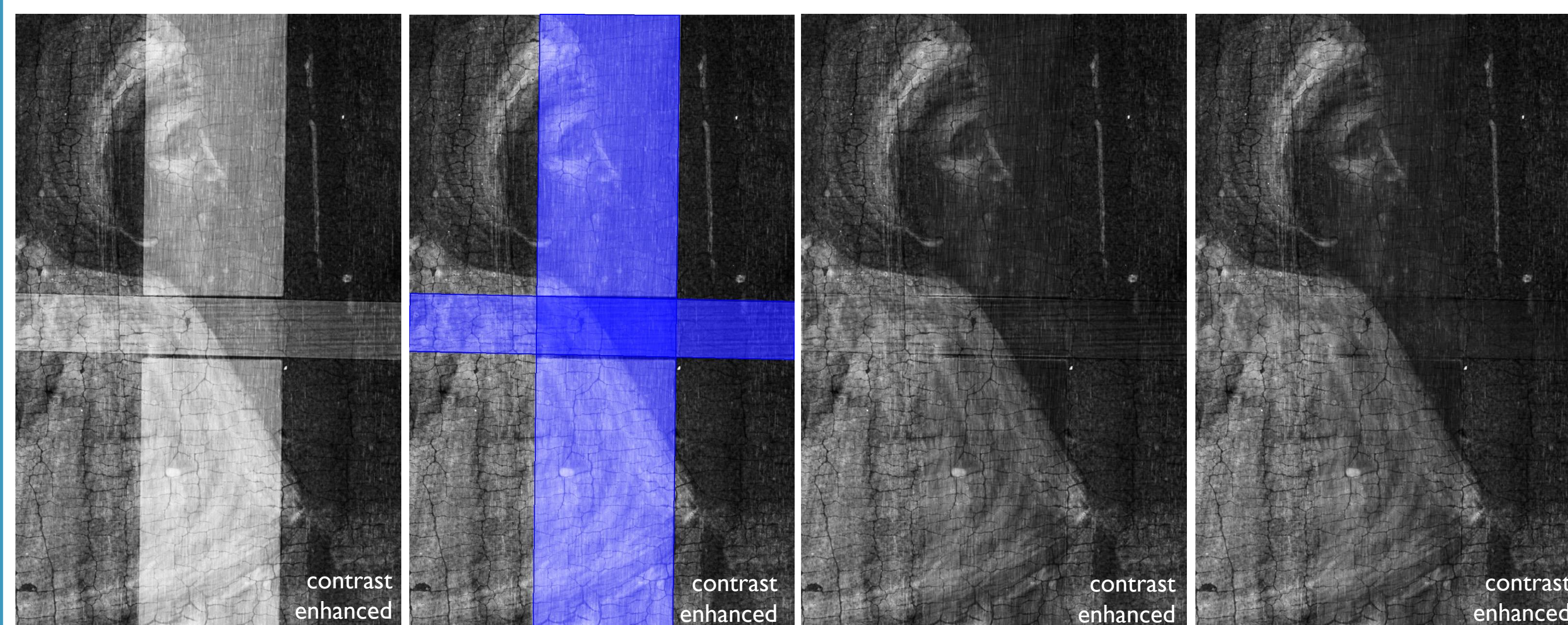
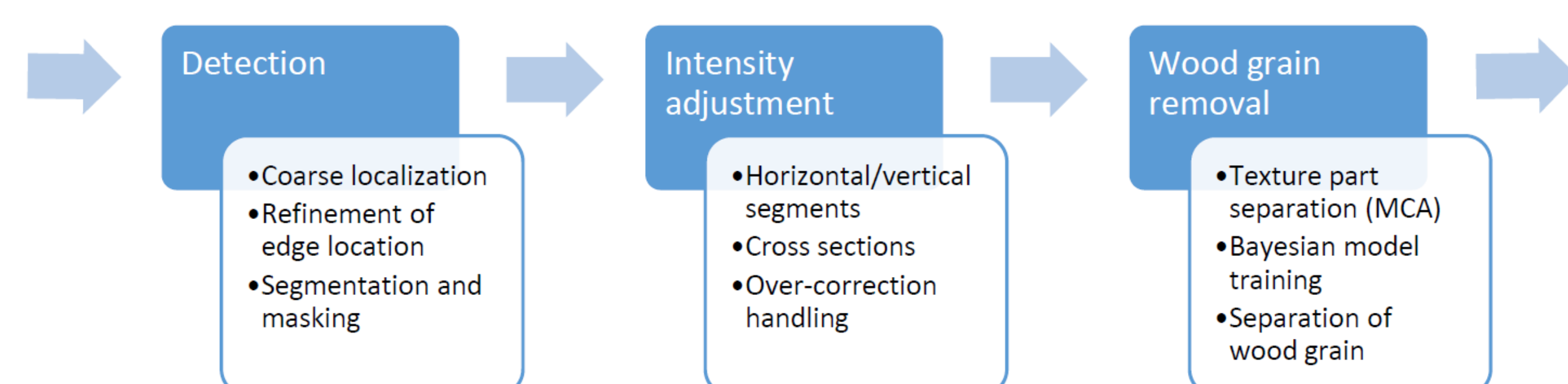


MEET PLATYPUS: A software solution that comes as a standalone application and a Photoshop plugin. It is specifically designed to digitally remove cradling artifacts in X-ray images of paintings on panel.

platypus
<http://project-platypus.net/>



THE PROCESSING STAGES OF PLATYPUS



*by courtesy of the North Carolina Museum of Art

VIRTUAL RESTORATION

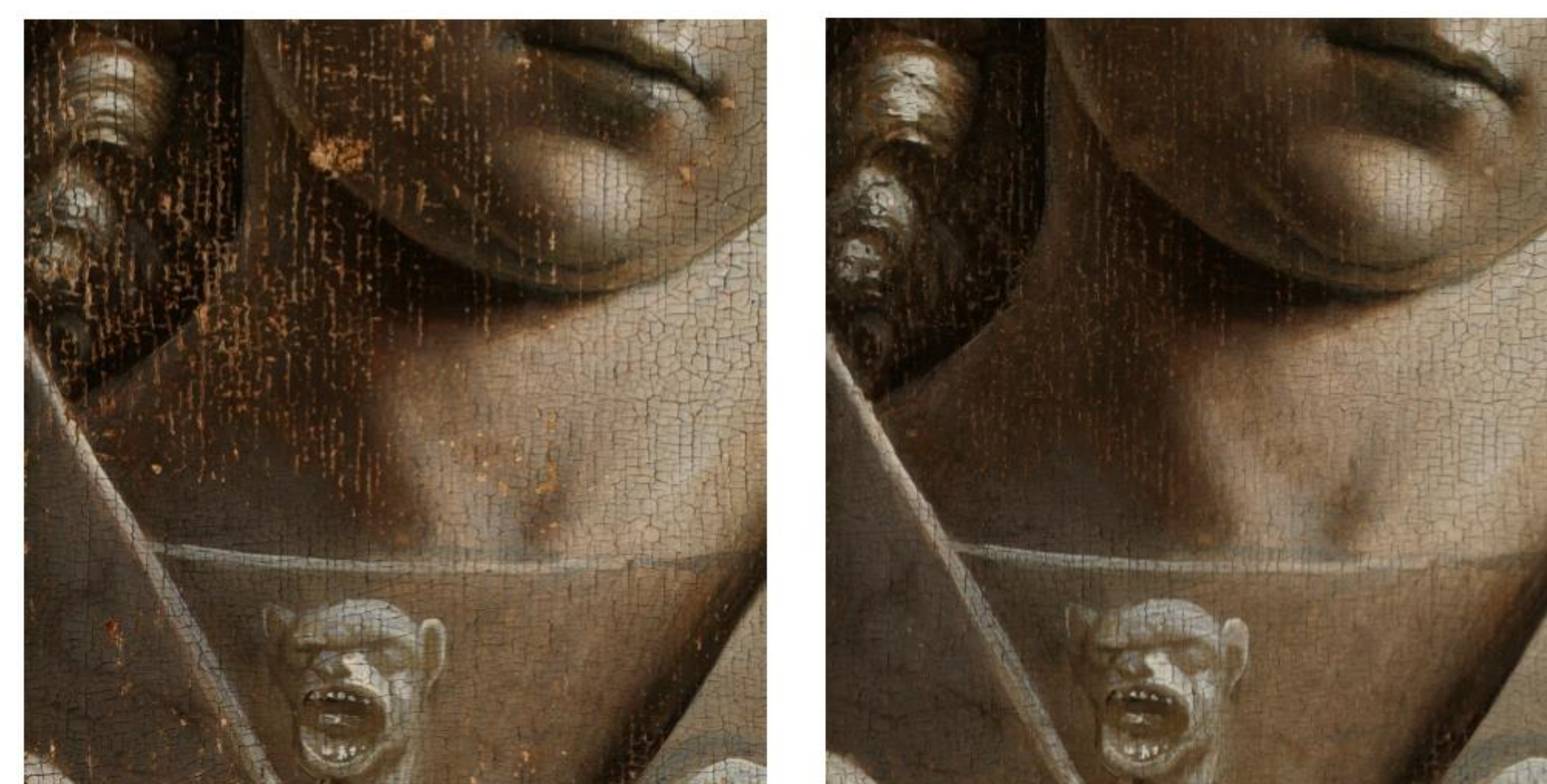
Image processing in the service of painting restoration:

- Identify **paint loss** areas caused by aging and deterioration to assist pre-restoration analysis
- Identify areas of **overpaint** from previous restorations to assist pre-restoration analysis as well as to automate the reporting process (annotation of overpaint, retouches, fills)
- Use digital inpainting to fill-in the missing paint to provide a “simulation” for the impact of certain actions to be taken during the physical restoration process

PAINT LOSS DETECTION



VIRTUAL INPAINTING



SELECTED PUBLICATIONS:

Huang et al., Paint Loss Detection in Old Paintings by Sparse Representation Classification, iTWIST 2016.

Deligiannis et al., “X-ray image separation via coupled dictionary learning,” IEEE ICIP 2016.

Pižurica et al., Digital Image Processing of the Ghent Altarpiece: Supporting the painting’s study and conservation treatment, IEEE Signal Proc. Mag., July 2015.

Ruzic and Pizurica, Context-aware patch-based image inpainting using Markov random field modeling, IEEE Trans. Image Proc., 2015.

Yin et al., “Digital cradle removal in X-ray images of art paintings,” IEEE ICIP, 2014.